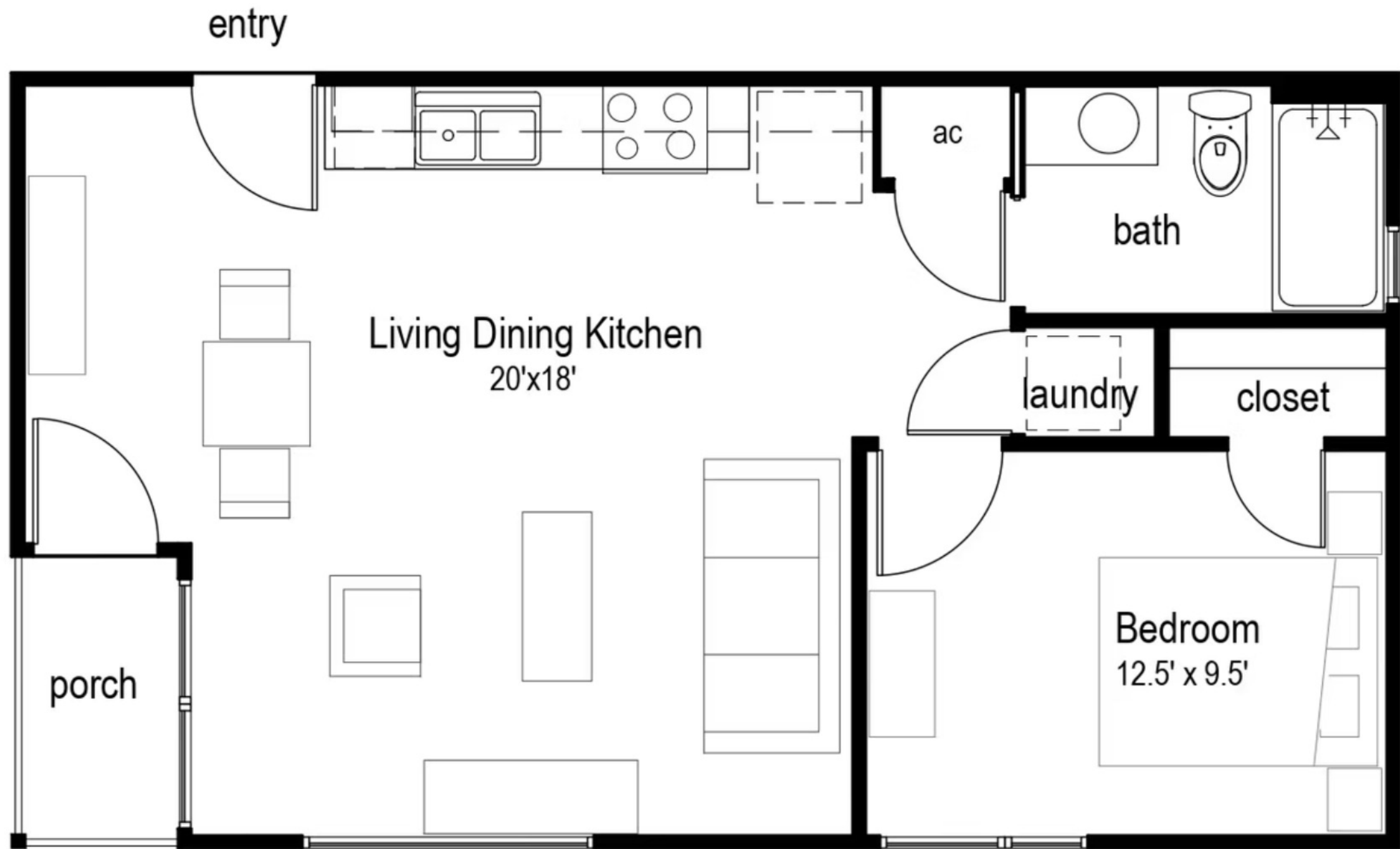




1 bedroom
590 sf