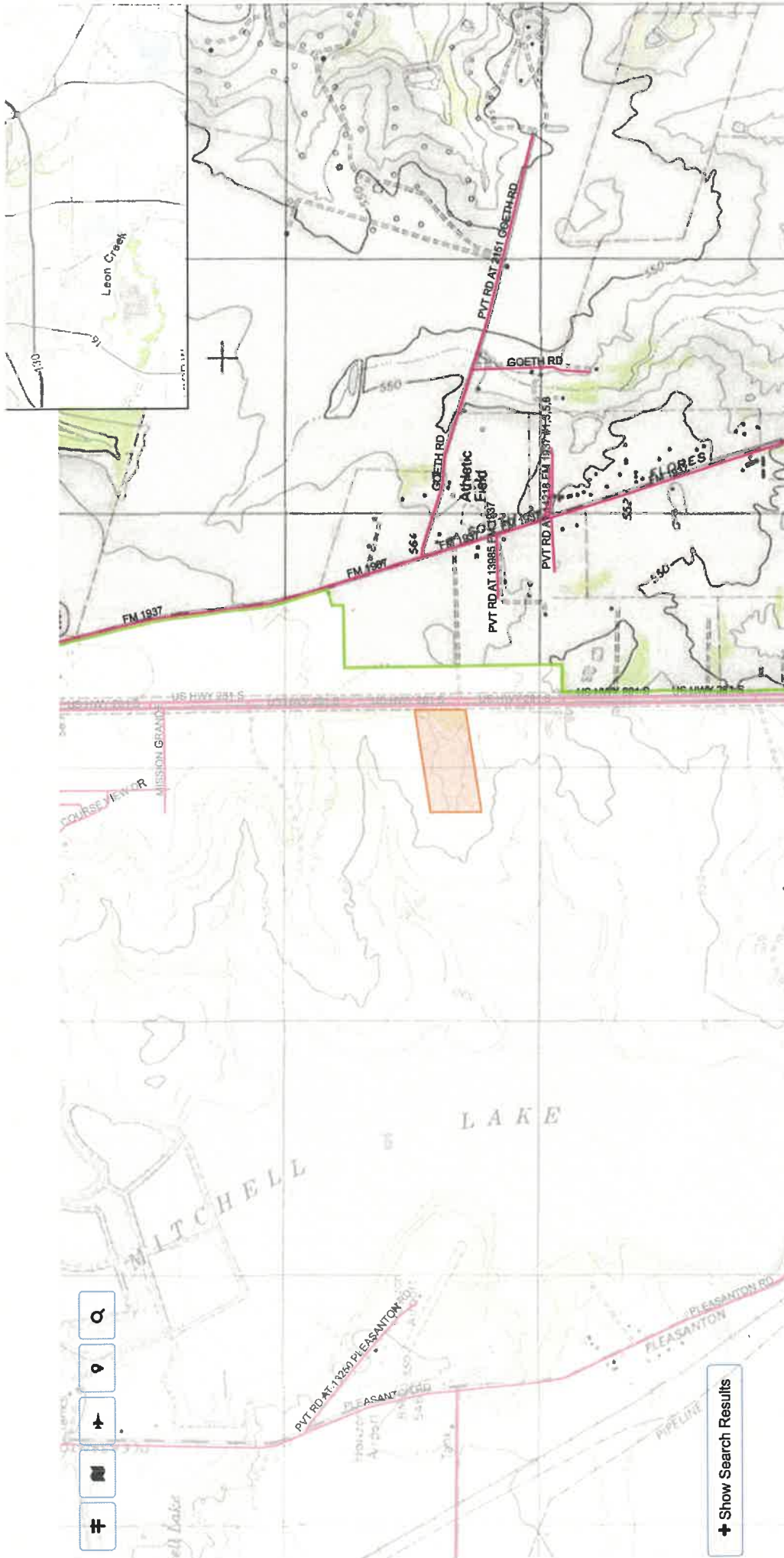
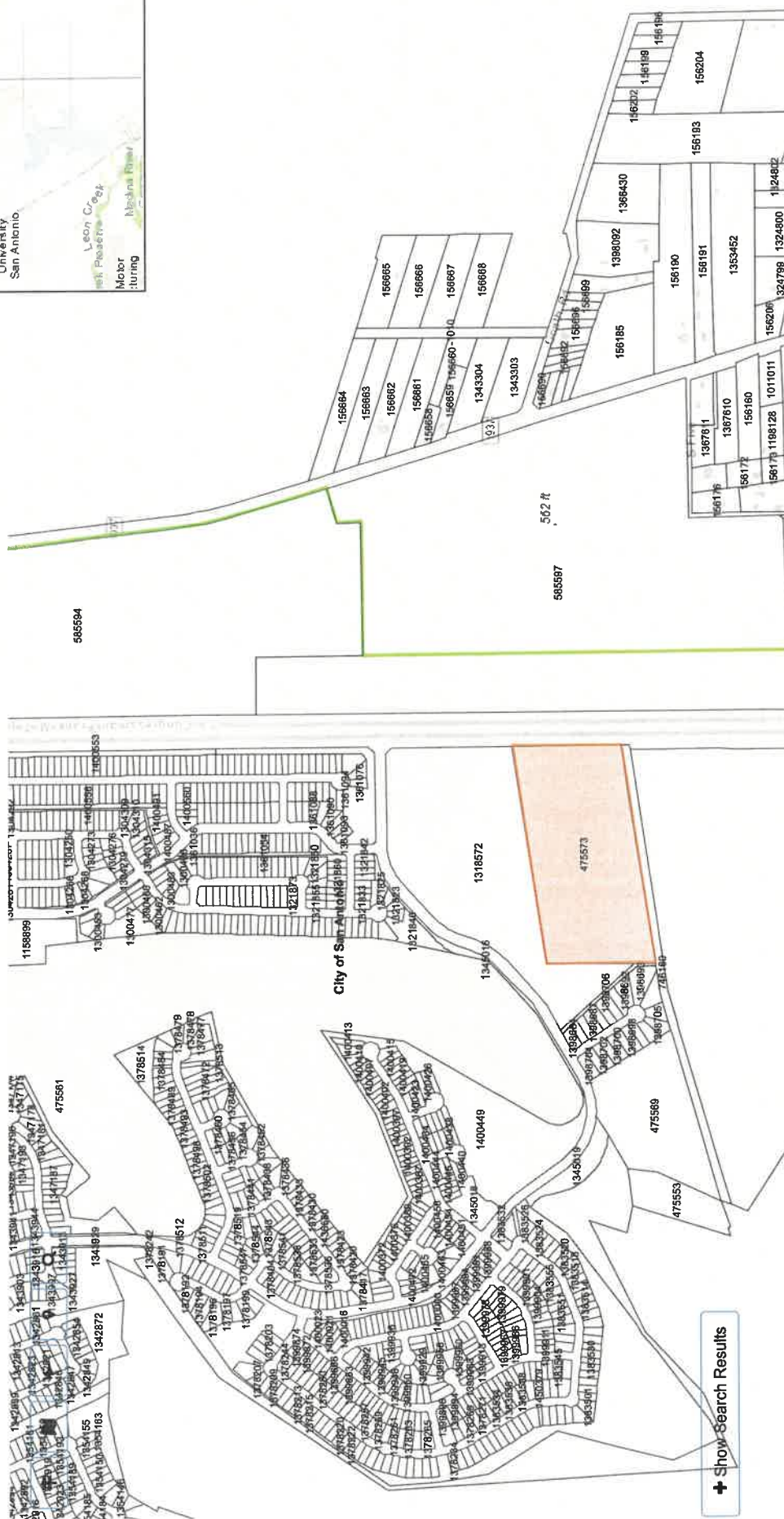




7690



+ Show Search Results

0.2km
600ft



Google Maps